

# Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Acknowledgments xi

List of Abbreviations xv

- one Resurrecting the Voice  
*Animal Advocacy in History* 1
- two A Movement Takes Shape  
*The Origins of Animal Advocacy* 19
- three Leaders and Followers  
*The New Humanitarians* 39
- four “The Voice of the Voiceless”  
*Early Campaigns, 1866–1915* 59
- five Reaching Out to the Mainstream  
*Animal Advocacy Evolves, 1915–45* 91
- six “Our Most Strenuous Protest”  
*Antivivisection before 1945* 119
- seven The Road to Liberation  
*The Rise of the Postwar Movement and the  
Era of Legislation, 1945–75* 147
- Epilogue 197

Notes 203

Bibliography 267

Index 295