

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
Introduction: Patterns of Islamization and Varieties of Religious Experience among Muslims of Africa <i>Nehemia Levtzion and Randall L. Pouwels</i>	1
☞ Part I: Gateways to Africa	
1. Egypt and North Africa <i>Peter von Sivers</i>	21
2. The Indian Ocean and the Red Sea <i>M. N. Pearson</i>	37
☞ Part II: West Africa and the Sudan	
3. Islam in the Bilad al-Sudan to 1800 <i>Nehemia Levtzion</i>	63
4. The Juula and the Expansion of Islam into the Forest <i>Ivor Wilks</i>	93
5. Precolonial Islam in the Eastern Sudan <i>Jay Spaulding</i>	117
6. Revolutions in the Western Sudan <i>David Robinson</i>	131
7. The Eastern Sudan, 1822 to the Present <i>John O. Voll</i>	153
8. Islam in Africa under French Colonial Rule <i>Jean-Louis Triaud</i>	169
9. Islam in West Africa: Radicalism and the New Ethic of Disagreement, 1960–1990 <i>Lansiné Kaba</i>	189

10. Religious Pluralisms in Northern Nigeria <i>William F. S. Miles</i>	209
☞ Part III: Eastern and Southern Africa	
11. Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa <i>Lidwien Kapteijns</i>	227
12. The East African Coast, c. 780 to 1900 c.e. <i>Randall L. Pouwels</i>	251
13. The Coastal Hinterland and Interior of East Africa <i>David C. Sperling, with additional material by Jose H. Kagabo</i>	273
14. East Central Africa <i>Edward A. Alpers</i>	303
15. Islam in Southern Africa, 1652–1998 <i>Robert C.-H. Shell</i>	327
16. Radicalism and Reform in East Africa <i>Abdin Chande</i>	349
☞ Part IV: General Themes	
17. Islamic Law in Africa <i>Allan Christelow</i>	373
18. Muslim Women in African History <i>Roberta Ann Dunbar</i>	397
19. Islamic Education and Scholarship in Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Stefan Reichmuth</i>	419
20. Sufi Brotherhoods in Africa <i>Knut S. Vikør</i>	441
21. Prayer, Amulets, and Healing <i>David Owusu-Ansah</i>	477
22. Islamic Art and Material Culture in Africa <i>René A. Bravmann</i>	489
23. Islamic Literature in Africa <i>Kenneth W. Harrow</i>	519
24. Music and Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Eric Charry</i>	545
<i>Glossary</i>	575
<i>Contributors</i>	579
<i>Index</i>	583