

CONTENTS

- x Figures
- xi Tables and Maps
- xii Illustrations
- xiii Preface
- xvii Permissions

CHAPTER ONE. Wangara, Akan, and Portuguese in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries

- 1 Introduction
- 2 The Wangara of the Goldfields
- 4 The Trade of the Costa da Mina
- 8 The Western Sudanese Trade to the Akan Goldfields
- 16 Bigbu and the Matter of Bitu
- 22 The Akan Market Economy
- 24 Malians and Portuguese in Competition
- 28 Bigbu and the Rise of Gonja

CHAPTER TWO. Land, Labor, Gold, and the Forest Kingdom of Asante: A Model of Early Change

- 41 Introduction
- 42 The Bioclimatic System
- 44 The Farm as a Unit
- 51 The Rural Economy: The Land Factor
- 56 The Rural Economy: The Labor Factor
- 64 From Hunting to Farming: Traditions of the Oyoko
- 66 The Era of the Great Ancestresses
- 72 The Labor and Gold Interchange
- 78 The Free, the Unfree, and the Lineages

CHAPTER THREE. Founding the Political Kingdom: The Nature of the Akan State

- 91 Introduction
- 92 The State of the Akan and the Akan State
- 95 From Estate to State
- 100 The Kwaman Purchase and the Emergence of the Kumaseman
- 103 Osei Tutu as Hostage and Exile
- 105 A King, a General, and a Priest

- 109 The War of Independence
- 112 Founding the Asanteman
- 118 Reflections

CHAPTER FOUR. The Golden Stool and the Elephant Tail: Wealth in Asante

- 127 Introduction
- 128 Money in Asante
- 136 Wealth and Office
- 139 The Elites of Wealth
- 144 The Political Philosophy of Wealth
- 147 The Structure of Appropriation: Death Duties
- 151 The Political Economy: An Overview

CHAPTER FIVE. Dissidence in Asante Politics: Two Tracts from the Late Nineteenth Century

- 169 Introduction
- 171 A Rising Level of Conflict
- 179 The Voice of Dissent: The Radical Propagandists

CHAPTER SIX. On Mentally Mapping Greater Asante: A Study of Time and Motion

- 189 Introduction
- 191 The Great-roads of Asante
- 196 On Reckoning Distance
- 200 On Perceiving Greater Asante as a Month
- 205 The Mental Map as Timetable
- 208 Reflections

CHAPTER SEVEN. Space, Time, and “Human Sacrifice”

- 215 Introduction
- 218 Enter the Missionaries
- 222 Enter Governor Winniet
- 225 Costing the “Customs”
- 230 Time, Space, and the Ancestors
- 234 Reflections

CHAPTER EIGHT. What Manner of Persons Were These? Generals of the Konti of Kumase

- 241 Introduction
- 243 Amankwatia as Stool Carrier
- 246 Amankwatia as General

249	Amankwatia as Surrogate
255	Apraku Panin
258	Adu Gyamera
261	Awua Panin and Amankwatia II
266	Awua Kuma and Apraku Kuma
270	Gyawu and Amankwatia III
274	Kwabena Awua and Amankwatia IV
279	Reflections

CHAPTER NINE. What Manner of Persons Were These?
Officials of the Kumase Administration

293	Introduction
294	The Class of Administrators and the Administrative Class
298	On Coming to the Asantehene's Attention
305	On Doing One's Proper Job and on Doing It Properly
317	On the Limits of Tolerable Conduct
323	Reflections

CHAPTER TEN. She Who Blazed a Trail:
Akyaaawa Yikwan of Asante

329	Introduction
331	"Royal" of Akorase and "Princess" of The Golden Stool
334	From Childhood to Middle Age
338	Taa Dwemo Goes to War
340	Akyaaawa Becomes a Prisoner
343	Akyaaawa Obtains Her Freedom
346	Akyaaawa Promotes a General Peace
351	Akyaaawa after "Blazing a Trail"
353	Akyaaawa as Ancestress
363	Sources Cited
377	Index