

About the Contributors

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E. Ann McDougall is Professor of History and the founding director of the Middle East and African Studies Program at the University of Alberta. She is author of over fifty articles and book chapters on the social and economic history of the Moroccan and Mauritanian Sahara. Her recent research is a comparative study of *haratine*. In Morocco, they are client-cultivators and self-employed small-scale merchants; in Mauritania,

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