# Contents

List of Illustrations ix  
Acknowledgments xi  
List of Abbreviations xv  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| one | Resurrecting the Voice  
Animal Advocacy in History | 1 |
| two | A Movement Takes Shape  
The Origins of Animal Advocacy | 19 |
| three | Leaders and Followers  
The New Humanitarians | 39 |
| four | “The Voice of the Voiceless”  
Early Campaigns, 1866–1915 | 59 |
| five | Reaching Out to the Mainstream  
Animal Advocacy Evolves, 1915–45 | 91 |
| six | “Our Most Strenuous Protest”  
Antivivisection before 1945 | 119 |
| seven | The Road to Liberation  
The Rise of the Postwar Movement and the Era of Legislation, 1945–75 | 147 |

Epilogue 197  
Notes 203  
Bibliography 267  
Index 295