

# Contents

List of Illustrations	xi
Series Editors' Preface	xiii
Preface	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
Introduction	I

## *One*

### Ohio at the Center of the Nation 6

Abigail House Favors Free Soil in the Western Reserve	10
An Ohio Democrat Opposes the Kansas-Nebraska Act	13
John P. Parker Recalls His Work on the Underground Railroad	14
The Kidnap and Return of Oliver Anderson	19
Charles H. Langston Addresses the Court in the Oberlin- Wellington Rescue Case	21
A Fugitive Case in Zanesville	26
Ohio Responds to John Brown's Raid	28
Salmon P. Chase: "The people desire Union and Concord"	30

## *Two*

### The Election of 1860 and the Secession Crisis 33

Do the North and South Understand Each Other?	36
William Dennison's Inaugural Speech	37
Republicans Appeal to Iron Workers	39
Freedom of Lands to Actual Settlers	40
The Union—What Is It Worth?	41
Republicans Care Very Little about Slavery	42
The Brave Cheese-Mongers	43
Cleveland Welcomes Abraham Lincoln	44
Rutherford B. Hayes: "We shall of course not agree about the War"	45
A Belmont County Family Wants Peace	47
"I am going"	51

*Three*Taking Up and Giving Up a Short War 53

Troops in Columbus Are Not in "Apple-Pie Order"	55
A Cincinnati Woman Records the First Months of War	56
"Oh how hard it was to let him go"	62
The Farming Interest	63
Marietta's Working Class Organizes	64
Ohio Learns of Bull Run	64
"What is to be done with the helpless blacks?"	66
Governor Dennison Appeals for Aid for Ohio Soldiers	67
Dr. John B. Rice Defends the Honor of His Regiment at Shiloh	68
The <i>Monarch</i> Aids the Shiloh Wounded	70
A Report on the Ladies of Amesville	72

*Four*Debates over Liberty and Loyalty 75

More Than a Matter of Property	77
The Toledo Riot	79
The "Conscious Impotence" of Emancipation	81
"A few days more and the game will be up"	83
William Nelson Recalls Freedom in Ohio	83
Elizabeth Gray Reports on the Siege of Cincinnati	85
An Ohio Soldier Hunts Rebels in Kentucky	87
"The persons and property of the citizens are sacred"	90
"We have now. . . <i>a divided north</i> "	91

*Five*Lines of Battle: Soldiers and Their Communities 94

The Taylors' Battles Are Close to Home	96
Park Johnson Operates with the Eighteenth Ohio Infantry	99
"An inheritance to my beloved children"	105
Darwin D. Cody Fights at Chancellorsville	108
George Benson Fox and the "Seventy-fives" at Gettysburg	112
A Father and Son Go to War	117
"To secure justice to the colored soldiers"	127

*Six*The Costs of War 129

“The experiment has failed”	131
A Timely Word to Farmers	132
Welsh Immigrants Believe the Country Will Never Be the Same	133
The Trials of Vallandigham	136
A Citizen Recounts Morgan’s Raid	144
“All can’t go, all won’t go and all don’t want to go”	146
William A. Johnston Seeks Deserters in Coshocton	148
A Word to Laboring Men	150
The Forty-fifth Ohio Infantry Supports John Brough	151
A “Monstrous Outrage” in New Lisbon	152
“Shameful Conduct” of Women in Portsmouth	153
Sarah Rice Engages in Politics in Fremont	154
John Chase’s Father Has Turned His Enemy	158
“I am just as I always was”	159
Prisoner Shootings at Camp Chase	161

*Seven*The Battles of 1864 165

A Soldier in the Fifth U.S. Colored Regiment Predicts a Brighter Day	167
“The negro question is only just opening upon us”	169
An Ohio Soldier in the Fifty-fifth Massachusetts Fights for Liberty	172
A Prognosis for Farmers	174
The Resolutions of Working Men in Cincinnati	175
Governor Brough Investigates Recruiting in Ohio	177
Chauncey Welton Explains “The eavel attending a chainge”	179
Republican Women in Salt Creek Take Action	181
“The ‘public’ is simply crazy”	183
Democrats Question the “Good Times” of the Lincoln Administration	184
Alvin C. Voris Believes the North Is Awakening	185
A Mother and Son Write of War	188

*Eight*The Imprint of War 190

“Fourth of Julys, every one”	193
Benjamin Rees Advises Prospective Immigrants to Stay Home	194

Aplin Martin Comes Home	195
The Oberlin Committee Presses J. D. Cox on Black Suffrage	196
Benjamin Wade Speaks Out on Labor and Capital	198
Thomas Smith Dedicates the Soldiers' Monument in Washington County	202
Timeline	207
Discussion Questions	221
Notes	225
Selected Bibliography	231
Index	237