## Contents

List of Illustrations  ix  
Abbreviations  xi  
French Colonial Officials, 1944–59  xiii  

**Introduction**  1  

**Chapter 1**  
Reformed Imperialism and the Onset of the Cold War, 1945–50  8  

**Chapter 2**  
The Break with the PCF and Dissension within the Ranks, 1950–53  45  

**Chapter 3**  
The Fraudulent Elections of 1954 and the Resurgence of the RDA, 1954–55  68  

**Chapter 4**  
The RDA’s Rise to Power and Local Self-Government, 1956–57  97  

**Chapter 5**  
The Renaissance of the Left: From Autonomy to Independence, 1956–58  125  

**Chapter 6**  
Defiance and Retribution: The Referendum and Its Aftermath, 1958–60  157  

**Conclusion and Postscript**  180  
**Acknowledgments**  187  

Notes  191  
Bibliography  283  
Index  293