Contents

List of Illustrations xi
Series Editor’s Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xvii
List of Abbreviations xix
Guide to Pronunciation xix

Introduction: Migration and Citizenship in a Globalizing World 1

1. Migration and Settlement: Building Polish Communities in the Ruhr and Northeastern Pennsylvania 17

2. The Face of Mining: The Coal Industry in the Ruhr and Northeastern Pennsylvania 38

3. Breaking Barriers: Polish Entry into the Mines 54

4. Becoming Mining Men: Polish Integration within the Workforce 70

5. Divided Hearts, Divided Faith: Poles and the Catholic Church 101

6. Challenging State and Society: The “Polish Question” and the Rise of Polish Ethnic Associations 121

7. War and Polish Communities Transformed, 1914–24 146

Conclusion: Determining the Borders of Integration 164

Appendix 173
Notes 175
Bibliography 239
Index 257